1 Are the HTML tags and elements the same thing?

**Html tag start with <starting bracket, close with closing bracket> and content with html tag is called html elements.**

2 What are tags and attributes in HTML?

**add some addition value in tag is called attributes**

3 What are void elements in HTML?

**all self closing tag are also called void element**

4 What are HTML Entities?

**An HTML entity is a piece of text ("string") that begins with an ampersand ( & ) and ends with a semicolon ( ; ).**

5 What are different types of lists in HTML?

There are three types of lists in HTML: **Unordered list or Bulleted list (ul)** **Ordered list or Numbered list (ol)** **Description list or Definition list (dl)**

6 What is the ‘class’ attribute in HTML?

**The class attribute specifies one or more classnames for an element.**

7 What is the difference between the ‘id’ attribute and the ‘class’ attribute of HTML elements?

**The only difference between them is that “id” is unique in a page and can only apply to at most one element, while “class” selector can apply to multiple elements.**

8 What are the various formatting tags in HTML?

**<b> - Bold text.**

**<strong> - Important text.**

**<i> - Italic text.**

**<em> - Emphasized text.**

**<mark> - Marked text.**

**<small> - Smaller text.**

**<del> - Deleted text.**

**<ins> - Inserted text.**

9 How is Cell Padding different from Cell Spacing?

**Cellpadding basically defines the space present between a table cell's border and the content present in it. Cellspacing basically defines the space present between individual adjacent cells.**

10 How can we club two or more rows or columns into a single row or column in an HTML table?

**It can be done by using the rowspan and colspan attribute in HTML.**

11 What is the difference between a block-level element and an inline element?

**Inline elements only cover the space as bounded by the tags in the HTML element. Block elements have top and bottom margins. Inline elements don't have a top and bottom margin.**

12 How to create a Hyperlink in HTML?

**To make a hyperlink in an HTML use the <a> and </a>anchor tags.**

13 What is the use of an iframe tag?

**The <iframe> tag specifies an inline frame. An inline frame is used to embed another document within the current HTML document.**

14 What is the use of a span tag? Explain with example?

**Span tag** **used to mark up a part of a text, or a part of a document.**

15 How to insert a picture into a background image of a web page?

**Insert a picture into background using the background image attribute inside the <body> tag.**

16 How are active links different from normal links?

**Active links are those links, which have just been clicked at that instant.**

17 What are the different tags to separate sections of text?

**There are three tags that can be used to separate the texts:<br>,<p>,<blockquote>.**

18 What is SVG?

**Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG) are describing two-dimensional based vector graphics.**

19 What is difference between HTML and XHTML?

**HTML is the standard markup language for creating web pages, while XHTML is a stricter and more standardized version of HTML**

20 What are logical and physical tags in HTML?

**Logical tags are used to tell the browser what kind of text is written inside the tags. And Physical Tags are used to indicate that how specific characters are to be formatted or indicated using HTML tags.**